

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. II.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, OCTOBER 6, 1860.

NO. 49.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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Single copies,.....12½

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10.

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JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January, 1st Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.

COURT OF SESSIONS—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 2nd Monday in November.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon.

Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

FRED. MORSE,

Physician and Surgeon,

Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal.

nov5-tf

L. R. HOPKINS,

Attorney and Counselor at Law,

Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.

Office in Baskett's Building.

aug4-tf

G. W. BOWIE, HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,

BOWIE & GRIFFITH,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,

Sacramento, Cal.

dec-31f

H. H. HARTLEY,

Attorney and Counselor at Law.

North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,

Sacramento.

jan1-tf

New Corner Cigar Store!

M. GREENHOOD,

Importer and Dealer in

CIGARS AND TOBACCO,

Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento

jy7-tf

BURTON & McCARTY,

Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Pro-

visions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California

Produce, and General Merchandise,

Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th

jy7-tf Sacramento.

CASEY & KELLY,

Wholesale dealers in

WINES, LIQUORS, ETC.,

105 K street, between Fourth and Fifth,

june2-3m Sacramento.

GREENEBAUM & BRO'S,

Importers of and Dealers in

DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,

BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, &c.

No. 128 J street, corner of 5th street,

jy7-3m SACRAMENTO.

C. S. COFFIN,

Importer, Wholesale and Retail

DEALER IN

Boots, Shoes, Leather & Shoe Findings,

No. 85 J street, Sign of the Big Boot,

1-tf Sacramento.

DAVID MEEKER,

Sacramento.

WM. A. HEDENBERG

Newark, N. J.

Meeker & Hedenberg,

227 J Street, Sacramento.

Importers and Dealers in Wagon and

Carriage Materials, Oak, Ash, Hickory and

Whitewood Plank, Hubs, Spokes, Felloes,

Wagon Poles, Bent Poles, Rims and Shafts,

Axles, &c. Orders from the country solicited

and promptly attended to. Prices as low as

the lowest. june30-3m

POTERY.

Memory.

Soft as the rays of sunlight stealing
On the dying day;
Sweet as chimes of low bells pealing,
When the eve fades away;
Sad-as wind at night, they moan
Through the heath o'er mountain lone
Come the thoughts of days now gone
On manhood's memory.

As the sunbeam from the heaven
Hide at eve their light;
As the bells, when fade the even,
Peal not on the night;
As the light winds cease to sigh,
When the rain falls from the sky,
Pass the thoughts of days gone by
From age's memory.

Yet the sunlight in the morning
Forth again shall break,
And the bells give sweet-voiced warning
To the world to wake.
Soon the winds shall freshly breathe
O'er the mountain's purple heath;
But the past is lost in death,
He hath no memory.

The Fallen Idol;

OR,

THE EXPERIENCE OF FLORENCE WILDE.

BY WILLIE E. PABOR.

Florence Wilde was certainly beautiful. Not only her admirers (and they were many) but her mirror told her this. And Florence believed it. What woman (though the ugliest of her sex) would not? The sense of pleasure derived from such a flattering assertion is a desirable one, and she who put such Eschschol-grapes of delight from her lips must possess a sentiment much at variance with woman's general character.

Florence Wilde was rich. You knew this by her costly attire, and the sphere in which she moved,—one of the highest, in fact, in society. And such a star as Florence Wilde, the beauty and the heiress, shining in the horizon of fashion, was it not worthy the homage paid to its pureness and brightness?—There was nothing wrong in this so long as the ascending incense of homage did not dim its brightness or spot its pureness.

Florence Wilde was rich, too, in another and a nobler sense. Her intellect was of a high order; such as commands and influences and wields a sway far superior, more ennobling, than that exercised by the golden flakes of the world's dross. Hers was no shrinking, timorous mind. It was launched forth upon the tempestuous waves of thought to the isles of knowledge that dot the ocean of learning; and over the rich fruitage of study was shed the mellowing beams of woman's sweeter sympathies—the heart-wreath of affection.

Therefore, when we say that Florence Wilde loved, the reader will be prepared to feel that such love of hers was far surpassing the general love of woman. It was deep and abiding. It was lofty and aspiring. It was broad—aye, its waves touched the far-off shores of limitless love, and sparkled and with the corruscations of a vivid fancy floating upon the less undisturbed and serene under-current of reason. For love—though there are many who question it—is a thing of reason. Born of high regard, and fostered by intelligence and worth, it rules in many a heart, and shapes the destiny of many a mind. Unseen, perhaps, by those among whom its possessor moves, the loadstone exerts its magical influence, and humanity is exalted by being sprinkled with its essence.

Apparently Gerald Montaigne was worthy the love of such a woman as Florence Wilde. An admirer of beauty, such as hers entranced and bewitched him. Moving in the same exalted circle, surrounded by the same social influences, received as one worthy of honor and esteem among men, the life of the circle in which he shone, with an intellect nobly dowered and a mind well cultivated. Gerald Montaigne was not a conquest to be lightly won, or, when won, easily held. So it was, that, when the meshes of love were about him, and he bent the knee to Florence Wilde, a pride mingled with the love she had for him when she placed her hand in his, and promised to walk with him as a lover, a wife, and a friend.

The betrothal occasioned no surprise. It was such as each was expected to make, and worthy of both. Adown the slope of coming years, the smiling face and quick steps of Hope went, leading them to a Canaan, if such on earth there be, wherein the spirit of content shed sweet sunshine along a flower-starred pathway.

Thus it was, as Florence Wilde wove bright fancies and bright fair castles; thus it was, as the bridal-day came nearer and nearer, that the fell hand of Disease came upon the lady with blighting effect. From the bed on which she lingered for weeks there came one changed in appearance and reality. The "second crowning glory" of woman was gone. Beautiful no more was the story her mir-

ror told her, and she felt, understanding as she did the fickleness of friendship and the mutability of opinion, that the world would echo the assertion, as it once had its reverse "But" (she spoke thus as she stood upon the portals of the Temple she was about to re-enter, and in which she once had presided) "let love be left after such a test, and with the devotedness of one heart, all my own, I can afford to lose the adulation of the crowd."

And Gerald Montaigne—would he, her betrothed, seek her side as of old? The fluttering heart of Florence assured her that he would. But when he came—what was there in his tone or manner that sent back the bounding hope, and stifled the trembling heart? She read it at a glance, and that night when alone with "love-tokens" of former days she sealed her heart and lip to silence, as she sealed the package that bade Gerald Montaigne go free. Think not that it cost no struggle, that it inflicted no pang. As hers was no common love, so it required more than common exertion to force it into forgetfulness. But she was equal to it.

As a "passable, but thoroughly plain-faced person,"—so was she termed by one who had once envied her beauty,—she was received into society. But the inner change which came with the outer, was one leading her to disregard what once she had cared for: and opinion was a something she had too much independence to fear, and scorn to regard.

Now it was that she gradually withdrew from mazy dance and social gatherings, and finally disappeared altogether, in order to feed more securely the new altar she had erected in her heart. With the embers of love still warm upon the heart-stone of the heart, the flame of Fame burned steadily in the sockets of Intellect.

In the field of literature there appeared a new and an unknown gleaner. Many-tongued rumor was busy with her name and parentage. And among the many things said of her, some of them were, by the auspices of chance, very truthful. They said, (these sage critics) that her own experience was indexed in her words, and this was true, though they knew it not. Even Gerald Montaigne laid down the volume of "the Unknown" impressed with an idea that from ashes had arisen a glorious temple, though he knew not how true was the thought he had conjectured.

Far and wide her fame went. At last, as it has ever been, the secret came out, and then Florence Wilde could have re-entered in state the temple where opinion ruled.—Ay, more! Once more she could have held the septre in Gerald Montaigne's heart.—But proudly and with just scorn she trod under foot the offerings of flattery and the protestations of affection. Had she not tested them, and knew their worth? Had she not eaten the fruit of the orchard and found it, like Dead Sea apples, ashes upon her lips? And this made imperial the manner in which she put back the chalice Gerald would have held to her lips, saying, "Thou art unworthy of my esteem. I trusted, and you betrayed. You showed me an idol, and I worshiped it, but its feet are of clay, and lo! it has fallen and no hand can ever raise it."

So she dismissed him, and went back to her work. It was a self-imposed task for the benefit of the race, and her words went forth like angels of mercy, or fell like dew upon the parched grass and the withering flowers. The poor heard the echo, and it was as though manna had been sent down to them in the wilderness of their want. The weary heard it, and were glad, for it was like soothing strains of music, lulling them to a repose in which their weary load fell from off their shoulders into the sepulchre of forgetfulness. And they who knew it not, believe through her, that the sunshine fell alike upon the rich and the poor, the good and the bad. There grew up hope in hearts where despair had hitherto grown, and happiness re-unfurled her white wings over many a household where hearts had sunk beneath much care and many sorrows.

But still, in all her writings, the vision of the fallen idol, which "no hand could ever raise," was prominent. And only they who had experienced a like lesson, wondered not at the mournful gracefulness in which it was draped. Here and there the ivy vine of forgetfulness hid the uncouth and rugged outlines of the decaying trunk, but still it was there, and often no trailing vine could shut it out from sight.

The new fire burned brightly above the embers of the old! Fame triumphant over love in a woman's heart, where the last most supreme rules.

For a season the woman's heart bends to the woman's head. But by-and-by there came strange yearnings to the heart of Florence Wilde, and she felt the laurel crown was somewhat thorny for a woman's brow. Unrest was graven upon her forehead, and glimmered in her words. Round by round she had reached the eminence on which she stood; and

then unsatisfied and ill at ease, Florence Wilde asked herself "What is the mystery of the failure?" She was not happy, though endeavoring to make others happy. Could she succeed? Not (was the startling answer) while the poisoned fountain gives not out sweet water. How could it be when grapes grow not upon thorn-bushes?

And still the vision of the fallen idol swept across her path. When she ventured to disturb the dust that had gathered upon the record of the past, how quickly spoke she, and how often, the talismanic words that kept back the swift throng of thoughts, taking courage as she said them, in her pride of will and rigor of purpose.

But the proud in heart are brought low, even as the monarch of the forest trees is brought to the level of the earth by the strength of the passing wind.

And once again Florence Wilde loved. Stoutly she resisted and "would none of it," but a master mind's magnetic influence was upon her—and she was compelled to obey.

The battle changes now. It even seems as though (as light out of darkness, or beauty from deformity) there standeth where stood the olden idol, a new one, with a solid footing, and a sure expression, decisive of the fate of the low bending one at the shrine.

Fame bows to love!

Florence Wilde lays aside the pen, with much the same feelings as the Dame of the Lay of the Last Minstrel,

"Looked to river looked to hill,
Thought of the spirit's prophecy,
Then broke her silence, stern and still,
Not you but Fate has vanquished."

When she made her second promise to one who was a second Gerald Montaigne in everything but his duplicity, (and here pe erect a high standard of moral worth,) she felt the force of the life-lesson she had learned, in the truth that, though the laurel may dazzle the eye, it is a broken reed for woman's heart to trust to, in a journey so perilous as life.

There were "white favors and a bridal," and Florence Wilde, at the altar, and afterwards in the home circle, regretted not that THE FALLEN IDOL had been raised.

A DROP OF INK.—Think of a Queen's first signature of a death warrant, where tears tried to blanch the fatal blackness of the dooming ink; of a traitor's adhesion to a deed of rebellion, written in gall; of a forger's trembling imitation of another's writing, where each letter took the shape of a gallows; of a lover's passionate proposal, written in fire; of a proud girl's refusal, written in ice; of a mother's dying expostulation with her wayward son, written in the heart's blood; of an indignant father's disinheriting curse on his first-born, black with the lost color of the gray hairs which shall go down in sorrow to the grave—think of these and of all the other impassionate writings to which every hour gives birth, and what a strangely potent, portean thing a drop of ink grows to be! All over the world it is distilling at the behest of men. Here a despairing prisoner is writing with a rusty nail his dying confession of faith on his damp dungeon wall. There an anxious lover is deceiving all but his bride, with an ink which she alone knows how to render visible. Belegued soldiers in Indian forts are confiding to the perilous secrecy of rice and water or innocent milk, their own lives and the fortunes of their country. Shipwrecked sailors, about to be engulfed in mid ocean, are consigning to a floating bottle the faint pencil memorandum of the spot where they will soon go swiftly down in the very jaws of death. Everywhere happy pairs, dear husbands and wives, affectionate brothers and sisters, and all the busy world, are writing to each other on endless topics, with whatever paper comes to hand, whatever ink. The varied stream thus forever flowing is the intellectual and emotional blood of the world; and no one need visit Egypt, or summon an Egyptian magician, to show him all the arts, all the joys and woes of men reflected from the mirror of a drop of ink.—Macmillan's Magazine.

GOOD SHOOTING.—The *Southwestern Independent*, published at Fayetteville, Arkansas, is responsible for the following: Ben Calaker was describing the other day to Tip Onstott, the skill of a sportsman in Mississippi, with a shot gun.

"Why," said he, "I have seen him take two partridges and let them both go, one in front and the other behind him; and he would fire and kill the one in front, and then whirl and kill the other."

"Did he have a double barreled gun?" inquired Tip.

"Of course he did."

"Well," quickly replied Tip, "I can beat that—I saw a man do the same thing with a single barrel."

The very last curiosity spoken of in the papers, is a wheel that came off a dog's tail when it was a waggin'. The man who discovered it has retired from public life to live on what he owes.

A PROBLEM.—The proprietor of a tan yard adjacent to a certain town in Virginia concluded to build a stand, or sort of store, on one of the main streets, for the purpose of vending his leather, buying raw hide and the like. After completing his building he began to consider what sort of a sign would be best to put up for the purpose of attracting attention to his new establishment, and for days and weeks he was sorely puzzled on this subject. Several devices were adopted, and on further consideration rejected.

At last a happy idea struck him. He bored an augur hole through the door post, and stuck a calf's tail into it, with the bushy end flaunting out. After a while he observed a grave looking personage standing near the door with his spectacles, gazing intently on the sign; and there he continued to stand, gazing and gazing, and the curiosity of the tanner was excited in turn. He stepped out and addressed the individual.

"Good morning," said he.

"Morning," said the other without moving his eyes from the sign.

"You want to buy leather?" said the storekeeper.

"No."

"Do you wish to sell hides?"

"No."

"Are you a farmer?"

"No."

"Are you a merchant?"

"No."

"Are you a lawyer?"

"No."

"Are you a doctor?"

"No."

"What are you, then?"

"I'm a philosopher. I have been standing here for an hour, trying to see if I could ascertain how that calf got through that auger hole."—Knickerbocker.

An old bachelor geologist was once boasting that every rock was familiar to him as the alphabet. A lady who was present declared that she knew of a rock of which he was wholly ignorant.

"Name it, madam!" cried Coleels, in a rage.

"It is rock the cradle, sir," replied the lady. Coleels soon evaporated.

THE SPARK AND THE FIRE.—"The fire is going out, Miss Filkins." "I know it, Mr. Green, and if you would act wisely you would follow its example." It is unnecessary to add that Mr. Green never "asked" to set up with that young lady again.

If you have a note which you wish a woman to find as soon as she gets home, stick it in the frame of her mirror. If it is for a man, stick it in the frame of a woman's picture. A man likes to look at all women; a woman, at one.

WE must not undervalue physicians. Perhaps the fabric of society would fall without them—they are its pillars.

YOU may bind men's hearts with pleasant words more strongly than bulls horns are bound with ropes.

GENUINE kissing is not a mere meeting of the lips; it is a contact of souls rather than of bodies.

THOSE who move in the higher spheres of the world, may be aptly compared to those heavenly bodies in the firmament which have much admiration but little or no rest.

ROWING is recommended as a good exercise for those ladies who wish to develop the bust. Why not call it a Robust exercise at once?

HE who has never experienced the affectionate bitterness of love, who has never known how earnest irony and passionate sarcasm may be the very language of love, in its deepest, saddest, holiest moods, is utterly incapable of even judging this passion.

A COTEMPORARY thinks "the day may yet come when men will be propelled by steam power, the boilers being placed in their coat tail pockets."

DESPISE nothing because it seems weak. The flies and locusts have done more hurt than ever bears and lions did.

SILENCE is more sociable than false speaking. A dog that we know is better company than a man whose language we do not understand.

"PORTER, when does the nine o'clock train leave?" asked an old lady of an Irish railway porter. "Sixty minutes past eight mum," was Mike's reply.

SHARP.—A dog fancier, admiring a litter of young ones said to the owner, "Put me down for a puppy." "I set you down for one a great while ago," was the answer.

WHAT we dread often affects us more than what we experience.

THE
Knight's Landing News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

SATURDAY, OCT. 6TH, 1860.

Declaration of Homestead.

Persons wishing to procure a correct legal form for making out a Declaration of Homestead, as required by the Act of the last Legislature, with the acknowledgement attached thereto, will find printed blanks, on application to the Knight's Landing News Office. By filling out these blanks themselves, parties will be subject to no other expense than the fees for acknowledgment and record.

Political Advertisements.

No advertisement of a political character will be published in the Knight's Landing News unless it is paid for in advance.

Justices Blanks.

Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writs of Attachment and Subpoenas, under the new law, for sale at this Office.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.—Having made a large addition to OUR JOB PRINTING OFFICE we are now prepared to do all kinds of Printing at reasonable prices and on the shortest notice.

We would call particular attention to the advertisements to-day's NEWS, Mrs. Hein's Premium Millinery Store, No. 109 J street; F. Foster, Book Bindery &c., cor J and 5th streets; and N. L. Drew & Co. Lumber dealers and Commission merchants, Second street, between L and M, Sacramento.

REPUBLICAN MEETINGS.—This day there will be a meeting of the Republicans at Yolo City, to commence at 12 o'clock, M., to be addressed by several speakers from San Francisco, and in the evening at seven o'clock they will address the people of Knight's Landing.

PERSONAL.—We had a visit, yesterday, from W. C. Woods, candidate for the Assembly. He is looking well and feels confident of his success. We understand he will address the citizens of this place to-night.

ANOTHER BRICK.—Dr. D. L. Pickett has commenced a fine fire proof brick building, on Second street. This street is improving very fast. This makes the third house that has been commenced within the last 2 weeks.

BEE THIEVES.—On last Monday morning, about 3 o'clock, on the ranch of Mr. Eli Willett, at Charleston, a fine bee hive was being carried off, when his dog got after the thief and made him drop it, after carrying it about one hundred yards, there was about 50 lbs. of honey in it, and in letting it fall drowned about half the bees.

GRAND LARCENY.—On Sunday night, between 8 and 10 o'clock, P. M. Some unmitigated scamp or scamps went to Mr. Seely's wagon, near Mr. Ben Browns and broke open a trunk, and took therefrom \$520. Mr. Seely was absent at the time at one of the neighbor's house. Mr. Seely being an emigrant just into the country, renders the loss a great hardship. There has not yet been any clue of the thieves.

[FOR THE K. L. NEWS.]

MR. EDITOR:—I have been requested to announce through the columns of your paper, that a Teacher's Convention will be held at the Court House in Cacheville, on the 13th inst, at one o'clock P. M. The object of the meeting is to organize a Teachers Convention to meet periodically, which meeting will be spent in lecturing, declaiming, debating, gassing, &c. In the evening the Convention will be addressed by H. A. Pierce, Esq., after which there will doubtless be extemporaneous addresses delivered by Messrs. Woods, Hamblin, Smith and sundry others, too tedious to name. The public are invited to attend. I've no doubt the people and "parlaments" will be highly entertained, as the speakers referred to above are men of established reputation. The writer has had the pleasure of hearing Messrs. Pierce and Woods, and knows them to be speakers of the first water, (speaking after the manner of jewelers.) As to Mr Hamblin, the writer can only say, that if he is as good at building up, and preserving the great fabric of education, as he is the weak fortresses of Douglasism, that he will do. As to Mr. Smith, his manner and style are chaste and elegant, and his bearing lofty. We have not had the pleasure of hearing him speak, but knowing him to be politically sound (as a Breckinridge man,) and from his well known reputation as a speaker, the public may expect something more than common.

JULIUS CÆSAR.

The State Agricultural Society.

The Seventh annual Fair of the State Agricultural Society has been held. It is claimed to have been, on the whole, a success. Perhaps it was. But we have heard it surmised that the Society had been run in debt about ten thousand dollars by its recent Fair; but it has since been semi-officially announced that the receipts would cover all the expenses. Perhaps the money has found its way into the Treasury to pay all the expenses of the Fair, though we do not believe the legitimate receipts were sufficient for the purpose. The gross receipts of the exhibition were between twenty-one and twenty-two thousand dollars. One reason for believing that this sum was insufficient to pay the expenses is summed up in a few words. It was announced that sixteen thousand dollars in premiums would be given, and if the officers of the Society kept their promise, this sum has been paid out for this purpose alone. Considerable money has been spent in building stalls for horses and stock—we have heard the sum stated at four thousand dollars—but this sum may or may not be correct. The purses offered for the fastest trotting stallions, running horses, etc., would not amount to much less than two thousand dollars more. The bills for printing and advertising, too, must have been large, though we confess to not receiving a cent on this score.—The amount spent for keeping the stock on the grounds, and the salaries of the officers who were at work day and night, must have all been paid in some way, though we do not see how all these sums could have been realized out of the highest figure which the officers of the Society state the receipts to have been.

If the Society, then, has managed to pay about thirty thousand dollars out of twenty-one or twenty-two thousand, we must confess the recent Fair to have been a decided success in a pecuniary point of view. The fact seems to have been almost as miraculous as the feeding of the multitude on a diminutive number of loaves and fishes, and then having certain baskets of fragments left. We certainly have no objection to the Society coming out free of debt; but it is preposterous to say that twenty-two thousand dollars could have paid the premiums and all the other bills incurred at the recent Fair.

For our part, we have no disposition to quarrel with the State Agricultural Society. We have no feeling of ill-will that the officers should ignore our paper in giving out its advertisements; but there is a feeling, which has extensively obtained, too, that as at present officered and managed the State Agricultural Society would be more appropriately named, were it called the Mutual Admiration Society. Yolo county was largely represented at the Fair in the fine horses of our citizens, and sent more than double the number of other county in the State except Sacramento. Yolo took some premiums, of course. Her stock demanded and received recognition. The best thoroughbred mare and thoroughbred colt were from Yolo, and got the Society's premiums. But a feeling has gone abroad that the State Society has certain pets upon whom all the premiums that can be given by a little straining will be bestowed. This feeling may or may not be founded in justice; but the feeling exists, and, as a journalist, we mention the fact.

BRICKS.—In noticing the progress of our Town we will not forget to call the attention of the public to the fact that Capt. A. Brewer & Co. have just burned a kiln of very superior bricks, better by 100 per cent. than were ever manufactured in this place before. We understand that the brick made by Stoddard & Co., at Cacheville, this fall, were so non-cohesive and unstable in their character that, they, on being exposed to the light of heaven, retook upon themselves their inchoate form—sand and dust.—There certainly were not much practical science lost in their manufacture, if there were money and physical labor unrewarded. We would say to the Cacheville people, that if they are in need of brick, Knight's Landing is the place to get them "cheap for cash."

THE Patent Office has extended Howe's sewing machine patent for ten years. The essence of Mr. Howe's invention is the needle with the eye at its point; and all the sewing machines yet invented use this kind of needle, all have to purchase from the inventor the "right." It is stated that each machine sold pays Howe \$10.

LETTER FROM SACRAMENTO.

[FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.]

SACRAMENTO, Oct. 4th, 1860.

If any of your readers felt any disappointment at my disappearance for the past two weeks, let them just please consider that I pull off my old felt hat and tender them my lowest bow, at the same time tendering them my apology for neglecting them. I can only say that "hard work and no time" was my excuse; but having seen everything connected with the State Fair, from the exhibits of grapes to the thoroughbred racing horse, perhaps I may jot down a thing or two in my rambling, desultory letter that may in a measure atone for my past neglect. The State Fair was a success, so far as the attendance of numbers was concerned; and the exhibits of stock was in the highest degree satisfactory. Your correspondent is such a very old man, and having lived a very retired, quiet life for many years, that such a feeling as enthusiasm has been a stranger to him for a long time. But to use an expression of the backwoods Kentuckian, he was "enthused" during the State Fair! The exhibits of mammoth apples and peaches, and the beautiful women who thronged the upper hall of the exhibition rooms, rather overpowered me. I saw some women who were large, and pale, and fair, like the large apples; I saw others who were painted, by heaven, and whose cheeks and lips looked like the peaches. Between you and me, if I had been offered a taste of the lips or of the peaches, I blush to think which I should have chosen! The ladies were the most beautiful partition of the exhibition, after all! There is no use denying it.

But did you ever notice the fact that the most beautiful children the sun ever shone upon are growing up in this State? Never? To be sure I am greatly astonished at you. I saw a sight within the last two weeks I would have given much to have seen placed on canvass. Three of the most beautiful children you ever saw, and dressed just as they ought to be, two girls and one boy—the oldest eight or nine, and the youngest six—looking like brothers and sisters, walked up stairs of the Orleans Hotel, and seated themselves on the floor of the hall, and went to work to carving and dispatching a watermelon. Oh, it was a sight I lingered long to see! and if any one of the three unconscious beauties caught your eye, how astonished they would look, fearful of receiving a reprimand! It was one of the beautiful sights of the Fair, of which for many years I have seen so few.

And the stock that could be seen at the grounds about a quarter of a mile from the Pavilion! Ah it was "magnificent." There were Durham bulls with necks as big as buffaloes, and with briskets nearly touching the ground. Cows of the same breed were there, and as handsome as any pictures you ever saw of that kind of stock in the *Illustrated London News*.

A shooting affair occurred on Sunday in this city. William H. Brown shot a man named Corcoran, commonly known as Billy McGee. The ball struck him near the left eyebrow and entered the brain. The ball split and was extracted in two pieces on Sunday night. Having struck the strongest part of the skull bone the ball did not penetrate the brain fair, and it is thought that Corcoran will recover. He is foreman of one of our engine companies.

The Bee of this evening gives the population of the city and county, from the figures of the census takers. Total population of the county 24,157, of which the city has 13,806.

The last steamer brought among the passengers Paul Morrill and family. Every newspaper man in the State knows Paul, so long connected with the *Union*. He is looking hale and hearty as ever. He sold out of the *Union* over two years since with the intention of settling for life in the Atlantic States. It is the same old story—he likes California too well to live anywhere else. And all Californians reciprocate Mr. Morrill's feeling—every one liking him as well as he likes the State.

Gen. Wm. Walker is dead! So says the last Pony. Whatever one may say of Walker's filibusterism, I cannot help regretting his fate. Long connected with the press in this State, he was at once an able writer and, I believe, upon every subject but one, an honorable and high-minded man. He was long an intimate friend of the lamented Broderick. But he and his great friend have passed from earth forever.

Yours,

P.

Fairs—Their Importance.

The late State Fair is over—the exhibition closed last week; but the benign and healthful effects of its importance, unlike that of an ordinary show are not ephemeral in their tendency upon one of the most important pursuits of enterprise in our noble State: nor is the intrinsic benefit the less upon every industrial and useful calling throughout the vast domain of the Pacific.

The interchange of ideas upon the most improved principles of agriculture, horticulture, mechanism and the useful arts is always attended with corresponding utility, and improvement upon society.

A knowledge of this fact led the ancients to establish their public games and feasts; to erect their Amphitheaters and Gymnasias to practice their drill and tournament.

To the interchange of thought and a practical elucidation of the same does the world owe all its progress it has made for the 6,000 years in every useful or ornamental department, either ethical, artistic or scientific. As we live in one of the richest agricultural districts in the State, we believe we would be unpardonable derelict in our duty as a public journalist if we did not urge upon the good people of this and the surrounding counties, the pressing imperativeness of agricultural societies in every township, where the population and the diversified avocations will justify the same. And we opine, that when the people come to look at this matter in a proper light; they will be surprised that they have been so long indifferent upon a subject of the first moment. In the list of entries for premiums in the late State Fair, our County stood second to none.

We would suggest that it would be both pleasing and instructive, as well as, pecuniarily profitable to the people of Yolo if they would get up a County or District Fair next season; and as such enterprises cannot be accomplished in a few weeks, we would suggest its early consideration. We earnestly hope that stock raisers, farmers and mechanics will give it a few moments serious thought—such will be only requisite to parent the same. "Who will put the ball in motion?" Whoever does should have the first premium for enterprise, as well as, the thanks of intelligent and virtuous people.

BIRTHS.

In Knight's Landing, October 4th, the wife of W. J. Reed, of a son.

New Advertisements.

NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC NOMINATIONS

For President,
JOHN C. BRECKINRIDGE,
OF KENTUCKY.

For Vice-President,
JOSEPH LANE,
OF OREGON.

Electoral Ticket.

A. F. CORONEL, of Los Angeles.
VINCENT E. GEIGER, of Tehama.
ZACK, MONTGOMERY, of Sutter,
ALLEN P. DUDLEY, of Calaveras.

Alternates.

HORACE SMITH, of Placer.
D. B. HOFFMAN, of San Diego.
FRANK GANAHL, of Siskiyou.
H. P. BARBOUR, of Tuolumne.

County Nominations.

For Assembly,
W. C. WOODS.

For Public Administrator,
J. W. BALDWIN.

For Supervisor, Second District,
GILES E. SILL.

oct6-td

REPUBLICAN NOMINATIONS.

For President,
ABRAHAM LINCOLN,
OF ILLINOIS.

For Vice-President,
HANNIBAL HAMLIN,
OF MAINE.

Presidential Electors.

CHAS. A. WASHBURN,
CHAS. A. TUTTLE,
W. H. WEECS,
ANTONIO M. PICO.

County Ticket.

For Assembly,
Dr. G. W. REED.

For Public Administrator,
WADSWORTH HODGDON.

oct6-td
Hall's Sasaparilla, for sale by
JUSTIN GATES & Bro.
72 K street, Sacramento.

New Advertisements.

ELECTION PROCLAMATION.
By Order of the Governor.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA,
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

Notice is hereby given, that a General Election is to be held on Tuesday, the 4th day of November next, throughout the State, at which the following officers are to be elected:

Four Electors for President and Vice-President of the United States.

Also,

One Member of Assembly for Yolo County. Also, in accordance with an Act of the Legislature of this State, entitled, "An Act to provide for paying certain equitable claims against the State of California, and to contract a funded debt for that purpose," approved April 30th, 1860, to vote for, or against, the payment of said claims.

Also, in accordance with an Act of the Legislature of this State, entitled, "An Act recommending to the Electors of the State to vote for, or against, a Convention to Revise and Change the Constitution of the State," approved April 28, 1860,—to vote for, or against said Convention.

Also, one Public Administrator, one Supervisor of Second District, and two Justices of the Peace, and two Constables for each Township in said County of Yolo, California. Also, in accordance with an Act, entitled "An Act to provide for the location of the County Seat of Yolo County," to vote for some place as the County Seat of said County.

The following places for voting in said County in the different precincts were established, and the following Officers of Election were appointed by the Board of Supervisors of said Yolo County, October 1st, 1860.

Joseph's Precinct—Inspector, Wm. Montgomery; Judges, R. S. Cary and W. Marden. Corbitt's (20 mile House) Precinct—Inspector, F. E. Russell; Judges, John Markley and R. B. McMillan.

Ludden's School House Precinct—Inspector, Samuel Kirkham; Judges, Dan. Moore and C. M. Hiddleston.

Prairie House Precinct—Inspector, Charles Griffith; Judges, Wm. Weston and R. Kennedy.

Maxwell's Store Precinct—Inspector, R. C. Briggs; Judges, L. Moody and Wm. Ashley.

McCarthy's Store Precinct—Inspector, A. H. Willard, sen.; Judges, Ed. Tutt and James Kennedy.

Joel Wood's Precinct—Inspector, J. M. Griffith; Judges, Ed. Clark and J. M. Rhodes.

Fremont Precinct—Inspector, A. G. McCormack; Judges, E. Patton and J. Dawson.

Powell's Precinct—Inspector, J. G. Curtis; Judges, J. H. Cave and J. H. Waterbury.

Osborn's Precinct—Inspector, J. A. Humfreville; Judges, J. B. Green and Henry Ferran.

Washington Precinct—Inspector, E. G. Taylor; Judges, S. Conrad and A. McDonald.

Ristine's Precinct—Inspector, John Ristine; Judges, J. J. Hutchinson and Thos. Dubose.

Cacherville Precinct—Inspector, D. Schindler; Judges, G. Harris and H. Cross.

Yolo City Precinct—Inspector, F. C. Ruggles; Judges, Russ, Day and Jas. Morris.

Knight's Landing Precinct—Inspector, W. G. Seely; Judges, Wm. Reed and C. G. McCormack.

Grand Island Precinct—Inspector, William Ledford; Judges, Charles Eisey and F. M. Mott.

Wagon's Precinct—Inspector, C. D. Davis; Judges, B. E. Tebbis and A. Jones.

By order of the Board of Supervisors,
GILES E. SILL,
President.

Attest:
J. T. DALY, Clerk.

SUMMONS.

State of California, County of Yolo, ss.—In Justice's Court, of Cache Creek Township, before D. L. Pickett, Justice of the Peace.—The People of the State of California, do O. Bevier, Greeting: You are hereby summoned to be and appear before me, the undersigned, Justice of the Peace, at my office, in Knight's Landing, Cache Creek Township, in the County aforesaid, on the 29th day of October, 1860, at 10 o'clock A. M., to answer to the complaint of C. A. Rackerby, who brings action to recover the sum of ninety-three dollars, upon an express contract for the direct payment of money, at which time the plaintiff will take judgment against you for the said sum, with costs and damages if you fail to appear and answer.

Given under my hand, on this 4th day of October, 1860. [SIGNED] D. L. PICKETT, Justice of the Peace.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA:—To the Sheriff or any Constable of said County:—You are hereby commanded to make due service and return of this summons to me at my office, at the time and place above mentioned.

Given under my hand, on this 4th day of October, A. D. 1860. [SIGNED] D. L. PICKETT, Justice of the Peace. Attest: A true copy of the original. O. P. ALEXANDER, Constable.

It appearing satisfactory to the Court, per affidavit of Plaintiff's attorney, that the defendant in the above action conceals, or absents himself, so that a due process of law cannot be had on him, it is therefore ordered, that a true copy of the above summons be published three consecutive weeks in the Knight's Landing News, the official newspaper of Yolo County.

[SIGNED] D. L. PICKETT, Justice of the Peace. Attest: A true copy of the original. O. P. ALEXANDER, Constable. oct6-3t

SUMMONS.

State of California, County of Yolo, ss.—In Justice's Court, before R. A. Daniel, Justice of the Peace, Cottonwood Township.—W. J. Campbell vs. Edward Morris. The People of the State of California, do Edward Morris, Greeting: You are hereby summoned to appear before the undersigned, a Justice of the Peace in, and for, the County aforesaid, at his office in Cottonwood Township, at the residence of Benjamin Ely, on the 29th day of October, A. D. 1860, at 10 o'clock A. M., to answer to the complaint of W. J. Campbell, who sues to recover the sum of one hundred and fifty-three dollars (\$153), on a certain promissory note, when judgment will be taken against you for the above amount, together with costs and damages if you fail to appear and answer.

To the Sheriff or any Constable of the County aforesaid, make due service and return hereof. Given under my hand, this 27th day of September, 1860. R. A. DANIEL, Justice of the Peace. Chas. P. Govr, Plff's Att'y. oct6-3t

SHERIFF'S SALE.

BY VIRTUE of an Execution, to me directed, issued by A. P. McCARTY, a Justice of the Peace for Cottonwood Township, in the County of Yolo, State of California, upon a judgment rendered in said Justice's Court, September 15th, 1860, in favor of Jacob Brockert and against John Wolf and Fred Stahl, for the sum of Two Hundred Dollars, with interest thereon from date of Judgment at ten per cent per annum, together with Seventy-seven dollars and ten cents costs of suit, and all accruing costs. I have this day taken the property levied on by W. S. Reavis, special Constable, and will expose the same to PUBLIC SALE for Cash in hand, at the COURT HOUSE DOOR, in the town of Cacheville, in said county, on MONDAY, the 22nd day of October, 1860, between the hours of 10 o'clock, a.m. and 3 o'clock, p.m., of that day; which property is described as follows, to-wit:—All that certain piece or parcel of Land (together with all the improvements thereon, consisting of a Dwelling House, Fencing, &c.) situate in Cottonwood Township, in the county aforesaid, and now occupied by the said John Wolf and family, and described on the plat of the United States survey of said land, now on file in the office of the Land Register for the United States, at Marysville in this State, as the south-east quarter of section six (6), in Township nine (9) North, of Range one (1) West, containing One hundred and sixty acres—together with all and singular the rights and appurtenances thereunto belonging or in anywise appertaining.

JAMES A. DOUGLAS, Sheriff,
Yolo County.
Cacheville, Sept. 29, 1860. oct6-3t-24

State of California, County of Yolo, ss:—Know all men by these presents, that I, Margaret Wolf, a married woman, and the wife of John W. Wolf, do declare and make known, that I intend to avail myself of the benefit of an Act, entitled, "An Act to authorize married women to transact business in their own name as sole traders," passed April the 12th, A. D. 1852; and that the business I intend to carry on is farming, raising of grapes, grain, and raising, buying and selling of horses, cattle and hogs, and raising poultry, and that the place I intend to carry on such business is in the County of Yolo, State of California, and that the capital invested in such business is less than five thousand dollars, and that no part of said capital came from any funds of my said husband, and that I will be individually responsible, in my own name, for all debts contracted by me, for, or, on account of said business.

MARGARET WOLF. [L. S.]
In presence of Chas. P. Goff,
Cottonwood Township, October 1st, A. D. 1860.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO, ss:—Be it remembered, that on the 1st day of October, A. D. 1860, personally appeared before me, an acting Justice of the Peace, within and for the said County, Margaret Wolf, the wife of John W. Wolf, personally known to me to be the identical person who executed the foregoing declaration and who after being by me made acquainted with the contents thereof and without the hearing of and apart from her said husband, acknowledged that she executed the same freely and voluntarily for the uses and purposes therein set forth and that she does not now wish to retract the execution of the same.

In virtue whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal, the day and year first above written.
ROBERT A. DANIEL,
oct6-3t Justice of the Peace.

SUMMONS.

State of California, County of Yolo, ss:—In Justices Court, before R. A. Daniel, Justice of the Peace, Cottonwood Township—Charles Heinrich vs. W. H. Sparks.—The People of the State of California, to W. H. Sparks, Greeting: You are hereby summoned to appear before the undersigned, a Justice of the Peace in and for the County aforesaid, at his office in Cottonwood Township, at the residence of Benjamin Ely, on the 29th day of October, A. D. 1860, at 10 o'clock A. M. to answer to the complaint of Charles Heinrich, who sues to recover the sum of Ninety-Four dollars and Seventy-Five cents, on a promissory note, when judgment will be taken against you for the above amount, together with costs and damages, if you fail to appear and answer.

To the Sheriff or any Constable of the County aforesaid make due service and return hereof.

Given under my hand this 27th day of September; A. D. 1860.
R. A. DANIEL,
Justice of the Peace.
CHAS. P. GOFF, Plff's Atty. oct6-3t

FIRST PREMIUM MILLINERY STORE.

Mrs. Hein
Has just received by the last steamer Direct from Paris, NEW FALL GOODS, Bonnets, Head Dresses, Velvet Ribbons, Flowers, etc.,

The finest and most elegant MILLINERY GOODS ever received in this State. A regular receipt by every steamer of the latest Plates and Patterns, enables me to offer the above articles, second to none in point of style and finish, at the LOWEST PRICES, FOR CASH.

No. 109 J street, Sacramento.
Orders from the Country promptly attended to. oct6-3m

LIST OF LETTERS REMAINING

in the Post Office, Grafton, Yolo County, October 1st, 1860.

Persons asking for these Letters, will please say: ADVERTISED October 1st, 1860.

Buttington, John	McGriff, Morton
Brur, M. E.	Masters, E. E.
Baldwin, John	McLaughlin, Michal
Bracker, Miss Kate	Marsdon, Henry
Bates, Mrs. Dorcas	Nave, Clemson
Brien, Jas. O.	Pfister, Joseph
Cooper, Sidney	Pendleton, David J. 2
Davis, Hon. Isaac	Pistaluis, Isaac
Dennis, Capt. Thos.	Prairie, Isaac
Dents J. P. Thompson	Root, W. R.
Fowler, E. H.	Robinson, John
Green, Jay	Spencer, Oliver
Grun, Mrs. O. V.	Spencer, Mahala
Gibson, Patric	Shultz, Albert
Gibson, Phillip	Skelton, Mr.
Hughes, N. L.	Sias, Mrs. Archiblas
Hemson, Miss Luvira 2	Snyder, Monrore
Hayes, Mrs. Emily	Sharp, William
Harkins, John	Steen, Andrew
Johnson, Jas.	Turner, Augustus
Jones, Richard	Taylor & Co.,
Lankrie, Barubus	Tripp, Mr. A.
Liscomb, Andy	Wells, Mr. James
Long, W. S.	Wandle, J. M.
	W. G. SEELY, P. M.

BOOK BINDERY.

F. FOSTER,
Northwest Corner of Fifth and J streets,
Sacramento,
Book Binder, Paper Ruler, and Blank Book Manufactory.

BINDING of every description neatly executed. Old Books re-bound to any desired pattern. oct6-tf

N. L. DREW & CO.,
LUMBER DEALERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Second Street. Between L and M.
Sacramento.
oct6-tf

O. V. CHAPMAN'S
Wholesale and Retail
CLOTHING AND GENTLEMEN'S
Furnishing Store;
Always on hand a large supply of
BOOTS AND SHOES.
39 Front street, between J & K streets,
Sacramento.
dec17-6m*

Established in 1849.
D. OLIVER & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
FANCY & STAPLE DRY GOODS,
HOSIERY, GLOVES, LACES, ETC.
87 J street, between Third and Fourth,
Sacramento.
New Goods by every Steamer. june2-tf

W. G. ENGLISH,
Real Estate and Insurance Agent,
Corner Third and J streets,
Sacramento.

BOUNTY LAND WARRANTS for sale, and obtained for discharged Seaman and Soldiers, who have served in any of the Wars since 1812.
W. G. ENGLISH,
my26-3m cor. 3rd and J sts.

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.
P. L. DUSTON,
Cacheville,

IS to be found at his old stand, on Front st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.
His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.
Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. mar3-tf

FOR THE FAIR!

AT
O'CONNELL,

RYAN
& CO.'S
The largest and best selected Stock of

DRY GOODS

In the State, and at Prices Lower than any other House.

A MAMMOTH STOCK

Of Carpets—all new designs, and best quality Visitors to the Fair are invited.

We GUARANTEE to them a saving of fully Twenty Per Cent. in Every Article.

DRESS GOODS in Endless Variety!
O'CONNELL,
RYAN

CO.,
83 J street bet. 3d and 4th,
sep1-tf Sacramento.

Knight's Landing,;

EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS.

The above Mills are in constant operation for the grinding of

Wheat, Rye, Barley, and Corn,

TO ORDER.

FLOUR, MIDDINGS, BRAN, AND

SHORTS

Always on hand at lowest prices.

Z. GARDNER, Proprietor.

Knight's Landing, August 25, 1860.

N.B.—The highest price paid for good Wheat.

Z. GARDNER,

LUMBER & COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Corner of Front and O Streets,

Sacramento.

IMPORTER OF

Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds,

Windows,

And every variety of

BUILDING LUMBER,

Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices.

aug25-tf

LEGAL NOTICES.

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that in accordance with Section 11, of an Act of the Legislature, approved April 28th, 1860, entitled "An Act amendatory of, and supplementary to, "An Act to Establish, Support, and Regulate Common schools, and to repeal former Acts concerning the same," that a County Board of Examination will meet in Cacheville on Saturday, October 6th, for the purpose of examining ladies and gentlemen who desire employment as Teachers in the Public Schools of this county. Teachers whose certificates have expired, and who wish to renew them, are expected to attend.
HENRY GADDIS,
Sup't of Pub. Schools for
Yolo County.
Cache Creek, September 22, 1860. 3t

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given, under the provisions of the Act of 16th April, 1859, that I will apply to the Register of the State Land Office on the 18th day of October, 1860, for a patent upon the following described land, to-wit: North Half of North West Quarter Section 5, Township 9 North; Range 1 West, Mt. Diablo Meridian.

JAMES W. BULLARD.
State of California, Yolo County. sep22-4t

State of California, County of Yolo, ss:—Know all men by these presents, that I, PHEBE S. DOCKHAM, wife of Daniel S. Dockham, residing in the town of Washington, in the County of Yolo, and State of California, do hereby declare and make known my intention to carry on business on my own account and in my own name as sole trader, in pursuance of an Act of the Legislature of the State of California, entitled "An Act to authorize married women to transact business in their own name as sole traders," approved April 12th, 1852; and I further declare that said business will be the business of farming, garden ing, and buying, selling and raising cattle and fowls, and will be carried on and conducted in the County of Yolo, and that the capital invested in said business does not exceed five thousand dollars.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal, this 22d day of September, A. D. 1860.

PHEBE S. DOCKHAM, [SEAL.]
In presence of I. N. Hoag.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO, ss:—On this twenty-second day of September, A. D. 1860, before me, I. N. Hoag, a Justice of the Peace in and for the County aforesaid, personally appeared Phebe S. Dockham, wife of Daniel S. Dockham, personally known to me to be the identical person described in and who executed the above declaration as a party thereto, and the said Phebe S. Dockham, wife of the said Daniel S. Dockham, having been by me first made acquainted with the contents of said instrument, acknowledged to me on an examination, apart from and without the hearing of her said husband, that she executed the same freely and voluntarily, without fear, compulsion, or undue influence of her said husband, and that she does not wish to retract the execution of the same.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand this 22d day of September, A. D. 1860.
I. N. HOAG,
Justice of the Peace.
spt29-3t

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers ECLIPSE and ANTELOPE will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO, at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street.

Steamer ECLIPSE, Captain Chadwick, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.
Steamer ANTELOPE, Captain Poole, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

For Marysville
And Intermediate Landings.
Steamer GOVERNOR DANA, Captain Littleton, and steamer CLEOPATRA, Captain Summers, will leave on alternate days, for MARYSVILLE, at 7 o'clock, a.m.

TWO TRIPS A WEEK.
For Knight's Landing, Colusa, Red Bluff and Intermediate Landings.

The steamers SAM SOULE, Captain Pierce, and SWAN, Captain Rogers, will leave for the above named places on Wednesday and Saturday, until further notice, at 7 o'clock, a.m., from the Storeship, foot of J street.

For Freight or Passage—By any of the above boats, apply on board, or at the Office of the California Steam Navigation Company, on board the brig GLOBE, foot of J street.

A. REDINGTON, Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento.
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. jy28

HENRY AHPPEL & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Havana and Domestic Cigars, Tobacco,

and Dried Fruit.

Would hereby inform their numerous customers that they have removed from their old stand

NO. 138 J STREET,

TO

NO. 184 J, BET. SIXTH & SEVENTH.

Sacramento.

And would advise Dealers in our Line of Business to call on us and see our Stock and Prices before purchasing elsewhere.

ORDERS from the Country Promptly Attended to. sep1-tf

JAMES H. SULLIVAN,

L Street Between 2d and 3d,

Sacramento,

Manufacturer of all kinds of Barrels, Kegs, Buckets, Well Buckets, Churns, Butter Firkins, Liquor Kegs, Water Casks, Windmills, and all kinds of Cooperage done on the most reasonable terms.

N.B.—Orders from the Country solicited, and promptly attended to. sep1-tf

CENTRAL EXCHANGE

BAR AND BILLIARD SALOON,

T. BACHLE, Proprietor.

149 J Street,
Between Fifth and Sixth streets,
sep1-3m Sacramento.

WASHOE SILVER MINES

NO
HUMBUGH!

If you think they are, call and examine the

Heavy;
Well selected
and
Complete Assortment of Staple and Fancy

DRY GOODS,

Of all kinds.

CLOTHING,

BOOTS,

SHOES,

PROVISIONS

And

GROCERIES.

HARDWARE,

TINWARE,

CROCKERY

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Which the Subscribers have just received,

and offer for sale at very

LOW PRICES.

At their OLD STAND, at

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

Which they have recently greatly

ENLARGED.

And otherwise much Improved.

We will also make up and keep constantly on

HAND

Wheat, Barley and Flour

Sacks, for sale.

Persons indebted to the late house of JOHN

BALDWIN, are respectfully but earnestly solicited to come forward and make immediate

Payment.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN.

Knight's Landing, June 2, 1860.

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

NEW STORE! NEW STORE!

THE undersigned having opened a NEW STORE in this place, with an entirely new stock of

GOODS!
Would respectfully invite the public generally, to call and examine for themselves.

Having purchased our Goods in San Francisco for cash, and at uncommonly low price, we are enabled to offer great inducements to Customers.

THOMAS & BROWNELL,
Knight's Landing, Feb. 17, 1860. fl8-tf

Arrival of the Great Eastern.

At Knight's Landing.

We have again received a new and well selected assortment of

Fuplin Robes,

Black Silks,

Berage and Lawns,

French Prints & Domestic Goods,

Bonnets and Hats,

Assorted RIBBONS and DBESS TRIMMINGS

Embroideries & Swiss Collars.

Clothing of the Latest Style.

French Cashmere Hats.

Boots and Shoes,

Tobacco and Cigars.

All of which we will sell at San Francisco retail Prices. Please call and examine our Goods before purchasing elsewhere.

GALLAND & CARO.
Knight's Landing, July 28, 1860.

NEW STORE—NEW GOODS.

HARDY BROTHERS & HALL,

Having re-opened the store formerly occupied by Oliver & Co., 133 J street, Sacramento, are now offering a large selection of

Fancy and Staple Dry Goods,

Embracing a large assortment of Plain and Fancy Silks, Mohair de Soie, Organdies, Rich Poplins, Drussella's and Prints.

A choice variety of Silk and Lace Mantillas, Shawls, Scarfs, Cloaks, Cottons, Sheetings, Linens, Damasks, Hosiery, Notions, Embroideries, etc., etc.

In inviting the attention of the Ladies of Knight's Landing and vicinity to our stock, we take pleasure in stating that it is

Exclusively Fresh and New,

And we guarantee to our patrons that we will not be undersold.

Ladies visiting the city will be well repaid by calling on us before making their selections elsewhere.

HARDY BROTHERS & HALL,
133 J street, between 5th and 6th,
july28-3m Sacramento.

GOLDEN BOOT AND SHOE STORE,

No. 164 J Street,

Between 6th and 7th streets,

SACRAMENTO.

Have just received a large assortment of

LADIES' MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S

SHOES AND GAITERS,

Of all qualities.

Also the celebrated Copper-toed

Misses' and Children's Shoes,

Which will be a great saving to parents.

A full assortment of

BENKERT'S DRESS AND SQUARE-EDGED

Boots, Shoes and Gaiters,

All of which will be sold at Reasonable

Prices. jy7-3m

EXCELSIOR SHOE STORE.

DEXTER & FOGG

Keep constantly on hand, and are receiving

By Every Steamer

the largest and most choice selection of

Boots and Shoes

ever before offered in this market. Ladies,

Misses and Childrens New York and Philadelphia Gaiter Boots, Buskins, Slippers, Ties, &c.

A Full Assortment of C. BENKERT & P. CONRAD'S Philadelphia Calf Pump, Dress, Water Proof, and Quilted Bottom Boots.

Boys and Youths Boots, Shoes, Gaiters and Oxford Ties.

All of which will be sold at the LOWEST PRICES!!

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THE Knight's Landing News. POETRY.

"Go It."

You're a sinner, sir,
And you know it,
But no matter, friend,
"Go it."
Only by and by,
You may chance to die,
And you know it.

You defraud and cheat,
And you know it;
Mix the chaff with wheat,
"Go it."

Only there is a place,
When you run your race,
Shame will veil your face,
Dare you show it?

You're a sinner, sir,
And you know it,
But no matter, friend,
"Go it."

Only by and by,
You may chance to die;
There's a God on high,
And you know it!

Men have given you gold,
And you know it;
Each your praises told—
"Go it!"

God your gold can rust,
Turn your frame to dust,
Ask you for your trust,
Can you show it?

A STORY FOR BOYS.—It is related of a Perian mother, that on giving her son forty pieces of silver, as his portion, she made him swear never to tell a lie, and said:

"Go, my son, I consign thee to God and we shall not meet again until the Day of Judgment."

The youth went away, and the party he traveled with was assaulted by robbers.

One fellow asked the boy what he had, to which he answered:

"Forty dinars are sewed up inside of my garment."

The robber laughed, thinking the boy was jesting.

Another asked the same question, and got the same answer.

At last the chief called him, and asked what he had said. The boy replied:

"I have told two of your people already that I have got forty dinars sewed up inside of my garments."

The chief ordered the clothes to be ripped open, and the money was found.

"And how came you to tell this?"

"Because," replied the boy, "I would not be false to my mother, whom I promised never to tell a lie."

"Child," said the robber, "art thou so mindful of thy duty to thy mother at thy years, and am I insensible at my age of the duty I owe to God. Give me thy hand, that I may swear repentance on it."

His fellows were struck with the scene.

"You have been our leader in guilt," said they to the chief, "be the same in the paths of virtue." And taking the boy's hand, they took the oath of repentance upon it.

There is a moral in this story which goes beyond the direct influence of the mother on the child. The sentiment infused into the heart of a child is again transferred from breast to breast.

A BEAUTIFUL EXTRACT.—The following beautiful paragraph is taken from the Wisconsin Farmer:

To the majority of men, we are satisfied that the soil is nothing but dirt; but to the chemist who knows its origin, its nature and capabilities, it is a wonderful mixture of those beautiful elements, which in their ever varying forms, be come the ambient air, the liquid ocean, the precious opal, the amethyst, and the still more precious diamond; or delicate blue-bell and violet, the amaranth, the lily and the rose bud; the spear of blue grass and the cedar of Lebanon; or, again, the ruby lip, the love lit eye, the noble palpitating heart, and more wonderful brain. These are the jewels of which husbandman strives to force the food hunger craves. Henceforth, as he turns furrows in the field, let the sleep of his thoughts be broken by the reflection that the earth thus stirred by his ploughshare is doubtless composed in part of the ashes of his ancestral heroes, whose deeds are a history of the past, and whose mortal remains are the plastic material out of which we are building the bodies of men to day.

A BIG SHARK STORY.—The Honolulu Advertiser, tells the following wonderful shark story:

"The sloop Emma, formerly the Splendid, has just returned from a cruise around French Frigate Shoal where she had been to obtain shark's fins and seal oil. During her cruise she has taken about 800 sharks, some of monstrous size, with jaws large enough to swallow an ox whole. Several encounters were had with their savage shark-ships, during one of which a shark bit a piece out of the sloop's side larger than a man's head.—On another occasion two sharks, which had been caught, actually towed the sloop several miles to leeward, though she had both anchors down at the time. These fins, that the sloop has been in search of, are eaten by the Chinese, with whom they constitute a choice delicacy.

A WITTY RASCAL.—A pickpocket, who had been ducked for his malpractices, accounted to his brethren for the derangement in his appearance, by coolly observing that he had not been able to change his dress since his return from a celebrated watering place.

HARDWARE, ETC.

CARPENTER and MACHINE SHOP.

THE undersigned having erected a large and commodious shop at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to do all kinds of Carpenter's and Joiner's work at the shortest notice.

Having completed arrangements with one of the best Foundries in Sacramento, for Castings, for Threshing Machines and Reapers, is now prepared to execute and set up all kinds of work necessary for their complete running order, in a durable and workmanlike manner.

Coffins of every description made at the shortest notice.
jan14-tf SAM. R. SMITH.

KNIGHT'S LANDING General Blacksmithing and JOBING

House, Mill and Mill-work Bolt making. Heavy work of every description: Reapers and Threshers Repaired, and all kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch. Horses shod on the shortest notice. Wagons Repaired.

JOHN RENSHAW,
Knight's Landing.

Wagon & Coach Making.

AT CACHEVILLE.

—BY—
B. O. FRANKLIN.

HAVING recently fitted up and opened his shop, he is now prepared to do work promptly and neatly and at prices to suit the times. Particular attention given to Horse Shoeing, and Machine Repairing. First door above the store of Yerby & Snodgrass. Give him a call.

Aug. 23. 1859. 1 tf

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY

AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.

July 7-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

First Premium for 3 Years.

EUREKA

CARRIAGE FACTORY,

H. M. BERNARD,

MANUFACTURER,

Has constantly on hand all kinds of CARRIAGES AND WAGONS

of the following style:

Top Buggies; open do; Concord Buggies; Fine Rockaways for one and two Horses; Fine Family Carriages; Slide Seat, Carriages; Bar-ruches; Sulkeys; Two and Four Horse Wagons; Express Wagons; Thorough Braced Wagons of all Kinds;

This Establishment has taken the FIRST PREMIUM at the State fair in Stockton; two First Class Premiums at Marysville; First Class Premium at the Mechanics Fair San Francisco and FIVE First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.

H. M. BERNARD,
Corner of 6th & L street, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order.—Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming done to order. Please give me a call before going elsewhere.

July 7-tf H. M. BERNARD.

500 Kegs Nails and Spikes,

100 Kegs Fence Nails,
100 dozen Hunt & Blodges' Axes,
200 dozen Hale's & Sanderson's light shovels,
50 dozen Sluice Forks, new style, just the thing.

100 dozen Hoes, large and small, Tuttle and Bay State,
50 cases Collins' double-faced Sledges,
100 dozen Wheelbarrows,
50 cases Pick and Ax Handles, the best kinds
20 bbls. double and treble Tape Safety Fuse,
50 cases Cut Tacks, all sizes,
20 cases round head Shoe Nails,
50 cases Coffee Mills,
200 coils Manila rope, all sizes, eastern,
10 cases Coil Chain, 1/4 to 1/2 inch,
100 dozen Buckets,
50 Platform Scales, Fairbanks', all sizes,
200 bags Shot,
50 bales Straw Paper, for Butcher's and Grocer's use.

And a large stock of all kinds of Shelf and Heavy House Ware, for sale at reduced prices by

HOOKER & CO.,
72 J street Sacramento.

40 Cases Cast Steel, W. & S. Butcher,

all sizes, the best steel in the market,
50 cases Cumberland coal,
100 tons Bar, Bolt and Band Iron,
50 tons Shoe Shape, Nail and Spike Rod,
50 Anvils, best English and American,
50 Vises, solid Box,
50 pair Blacksmiths' Bellows, all sizes, 18 to 42-inch,
200 sets Wagon Axles, all sizes, Boston make
200 pair Wagon springs, the very best style,
40 pair Seat Springs, two and three leaf,
Carriage Bolts, Nuts, Washers, Borax, Horse Nails, and all kinds of Blacksmith Stock and Tools.

For sale at reduced prices by
HOOKER & CO., 71 J street, Sacramento.

W. M. STODDARD,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Hardware, Agricultural, and Mining Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c.,

Agent for Dickinson's Patent Wind Mill and Stephens' Premium Hay Press.

Pumps of all descriptions.
154 & 156 J st., South Side, near
SIXTH, SACRAMENTO. June 31-3m

C. F. REED,

NOTARY PUBLIC,

Knight's Landing.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

Patronize Home Industry!!

California Marble.

HAVING BEEN AWARDED THE First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe, for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,
No. 207 J street, Sacramento.

A. AITKEN & CO.
Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order. apl7-tf

P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,

PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,

K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST.

SACRAMENTO.

SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and Counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice.

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. j7-tf

JEWELRY, ETC.

H. WACHHORST.

F. DENVER

WACHHORST & DENVER,

Manufacturers and Repairers of

CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,

No. 59 J street,

Read's Block, between Second and Third sts.,

Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank,

SACRAMENTO.

We are now prepared to make new Pieces in Chronometers or Watches, having the necessary and Workmen to renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch, equally as good as the original.

Watches manufactured & repaired

Always on Hand

A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss Chronometers and Watches, expressly manufactured for our House, at 23 per cent above manufacturers prices, which we strictly warrant to keep time. Also, a very full assortment of

DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,

In the most Minute Variety.

apl7-6m

WM. M. HOAG,

HAS on hand a large assortment of

Diamonds, Jewelry, Watches and Fine Plated Ware,

No. 76 J street, between Third & Fourth, Sacramento.

NEW GOODS received per each steamer. N.B.—Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Watches and Jewelry of every description. mar31-tf

CHOICE

WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT, FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (1/2) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO—
200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by

McWilliams & Co.,
MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

WINES.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co.'s" Heidsieck for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM.

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by

McWilliams & Co.,
IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.

JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky,

Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

RUM.

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.

McWilliams & Co.

ALIFORNIA WINE.

2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO—
100 cases Sansvein's

McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.

200 Casks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.

McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.

A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.
Sacramento. j7-tf

HOTELS AND SALOONS.

GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL,

Corner 7th & K street,
Sacramento.

D. E. CALLAHAN, Proprietor.

THE Subscriber wishes to inform the Public that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner

THE TABLE

Is supplied with the best the market affords, while the

LODGING DEPARTMENT,

Is fitted up in the most comfortable style. There is also a BAR which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars.

There is also a large and commodious

READING ROOM

attached, always supplied with the latest Papers of this and the Atlantic States.

Connected with this House there is a large and commodious

Fire Proof Livery Stable

having the best accommodations of any in the State.

D. E. CALLAHAN.
jy7-tf

"What Cheer House."

S. M. BAILEY tenders his thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed on this popular and well known HOTEL, and hopes to merit its continuance by strict attention to his guests. The House is located on just the spot to accommodate travelers, being on Front street, opposite the Steamboat Landing. The Railroad Ticket Office and all the Stage Offices are within the premises. A large additional number of single and some new family Rooms have just been nicely furnished. The Board and Lodging on ready cash system, at prices to suit the times. Lodging, 50 cents and 75 cents; Meals, 50 cents. aug18-3m

TOLL'S HOTEL.

Corner of K and Seventh streets
Sacramento.

The subscriber would give notice to his friends and the public generally, that he has opened his new fire-proof Hotel, as above. He is prepared to accommodate all in as good a style as any house in Sacramento or the State, and on terms corresponding with the times.

Pleasant rooms can be obtained by the day, week or month. The furniture and bedding being entirely new, his house is in superior condition as to cleanliness and health.

July 28-tf P. J. TOLL.

Butcher Shop,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advantage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c.

All orders promptly attended to.

GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859. jy7-tf

BAKER & HAMILTON,

Importers and Dealers in

FARMING IMPLEMENTS & MACHINES,

J street, between Front & Second,
Sacramento.

Viz: Threshing, Reaping and Mowing Machines; Horse Hay Rakes, Cast and Steel Plows, Plow Castings, Cultivators, Harrows, Harrow Teeth, Churns, Cheese Presses, Grain Cradles, Seed Sowers, Corn Planters, Corn Shellers, Hoes, Horse Hoes, Shovels, Spades and Trowels, Garden Shears, Reeds and Lines, Garden Rakes, Straw Cutters, Sugar Mills, Fan Mills, Hay and Manure Forks, Hay Knives, Axes, Hatchets, Axe Handles, Sickle, Scythes, Snaths, Bush Scythes, Road Scrapers, Grind Stones, Wheel Barrows, Sausage Cutters and Stuffers, Ox Yokes and Bows, Patent Bow Pins, Budding and Pruning Knives, Well Wheels and Buckets, &c., &c.

Also: Field, Grass, Herb,

Flower and Garden Seeds,

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and Horse Hay Presses made to order. jy28-3m

Knight's Landing

FRUIT AND CONFECTIONERY STORE.

A. D. Gervais,

Next door to the Masonic Hall,

WOULD respectfully inform the Public generally, that he has opened a new and commodious store for all kinds of

CONFECTIONERY, FRUIT AND

VEGETABLES,

CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.

N.B.—Having perfected my arrangements, I am prepared at all times to supply my customers with fresh Fruits and Vegetables, as soon as they come in market.

Orders from the country promptly attended to. Parties supplied with Confectionery on the shortest notice. aug25-tf

J. B. PAINTER,

(Late O'Meara & Painter),

Dealer in

Type, Presses, Printing Material,

Paper, Cards,

And PRINTER'S STOCK generally.

132 Clay street, near Sansome,
San Francisco. dec17-ly

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S

EXPRESS OFFICE,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

W. F. & CO. having established an Express Office at this place, will continue to run three times a week regular, leaving every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday morning—Returning every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

JUSTIN